



April 2026

School Calendar

1	WED	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • New Academic Session (2026-27) begins • Assembly-X_A Theme: 'A New Dawn, A New Journey'.
2	THU	
3	FRI	Good Friday/Holy Friday - Holiday
4	SAT	Holy Saturday - No Class Day.
5	SUN	Easter Day
6	MON	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Assembly - X_B Theme: 'Healthy Habits for a Healthy life'.
7	TUE	
8	WED	
9	THU	
10	FRI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • English story telling competition with placard (VI-VIII) . • Salad Decoration Competition (IX to XII)
11	SAT	Regular Class Day for all
12	SUN	
13	MON	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Assembly - X_C Theme: 'Equality is the Soul of Democracy' • Monthly Test I (X and XII) X-So. Sci. XII- English
14	TUE	Dr. B. R. Ambedkar Jayanti - Holiday
15	WED	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • X-Hindi, XII- Maths/ Bio/ Eco/ Geo

The Schedule planned are subject to change due to unforeseen reasons.



April 2026

School Calendar

16	THU	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • X-Maths, XII - Phy/B.St/ Pol. Sc.
17	FRI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • X- Science XII- Electives
18	SAT	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • X-English XII-Chem/ Acc/His. Club Activities (VI-VIII)
19	SUN	
20	MON	Maharishi Parshuram Jayanti- Holiday
21	TUE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Assembly - X_D Theme: 'Our Responsibility towards Nature'.
22	WED	
23	THU	
24	FRI	
25	SAT	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • PTM (Monthly Test I : X & XII) • Staff Enrichment Programme & EVPM-No Class Day
26	SUN	
27	MON	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Assembly - X_E Theme: 'Green Planet, Bright Future'.
28	TUE	
29	WED	The Last Working Day before the Summer Vacation
30	THU	Summer Vacation Begins

The Schedule planned are subject to change due to unforeseen reasons.



June 2026

School Calendar

1	MON	
2	TUE	
3	WED	
4	THU	
5	FRI	Last date to pay the first Installment of the School and Bus Fees.
6	SAT	The Feast Day of Our Patron, St. Norbert.
7	SUN	
8	MON	
9	TUE	
10	WED	School re-opens after summer vacation for all the staff.
11	THU	
12	FRI	
13	SAT	
14	SUN	
15	MON	School re-opens after summer vacation for all the students • Assembly - X _p , Theme: 'Yoga; For Mind and Body Balance'.

The Schedule planned are subject to change due to unforeseen reasons.



June 2026

School Calendar

16	TUE	
17	WED	Maharana Pratap Jayanti- Holiday
18	THU	• Announcement for Students' Council Election.
19	FRI	• Best Out of Waste: Wall Hanging (VI - VIII) • Poetry writing on given theme (IX-XII)
20	SAT	• The Patrons day Celebration (X)
21	SUN	• International Yoga day (According Govt. Protocall).
22	MON	Last date for nomination of Students' Council Election (IX-XII) • Assembly - X _c , Theme: 'Sportsmanship and Discipline'.
23	TUE	
24	WED	Inter House: Table Tennis (VII & VIII)
25	THU	
26	FRI	Moharram - Holiday
27	SAT	• Student's Council Election 2026-27 (IX- XII) • Club Activities (VI-VIII)
28	SUN	
29	MON	• Student's Council Election. (Result Announcement) • Assembly - VII _A , Theme: 'Curiosity Creates Champions'. The Feast Day of our Director and Manager, Rev. Fr. Simon Raj.
30	TUE	

The Schedule planned are subject to change due to unforeseen reasons.



July 2026

School Calendar

1	WED	
2	THU	
3	FRI	
4	SAT	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Inter House: Table Tennis (IX- XII) ● Club Activities (VI-VIII)
5	SUN	
6	MON	● Assembly - VII _B , Theme: 'Faith and Tradition'.
7	TUE	
8	WED	● Inter House: Badminton (VI-VIII)
9	THU	
10	FRI	
11	SAT	PTM and Staff Meeting - No Class Day
12	SUN	
13	MON	● Assembly - VII _C Theme: 'Rising with the Sun of Knowledge'.
14	TUE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Hindi Debate Competition (IX-XII) ● Innovative Calendar Making for the Month (VI-VIII)
15	WED	● Inter House: Badminton (IX-XII)

The Schedule planned are subject to change due to unforeseen reasons.



July 2026

School Calendar

16	THU	
17	FRI	
18	SAT	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Investiture Ceremony ● Inauguration of Social Welfare Theme
19	SUN	
20	MON	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Assembly - VII_D, Theme: 'Power of Friendship' ● Periodic Test I (Class VI to XII) VI - AI/ IT, VII - AI/ IT, VIII - AI/ IT, IX - AI/ IT, X - AI/ IT.
21	TUE	VI - English, VII - So. Sci., VIII - Maths, IX - Science, X- Hindi, XI - Electives. XII- Maths/ Bio/ Eco/ Geo
22	WED	VI - Hindi, VII - Maths, VIII - English, IX - English., X- Maths, XI - Chem/ Acc/ His. XII: Phy/ B.St/ Pol. Sci.
23	THU	VI - Maths, VII - Hindi, VIII - Science, IX - So. Science, X- English XI - English, XII- Chem/ Acc/ His
24	FRI	VI - Science, VII - English, VIII - So. Sci., IX - Maths, X- So. Sci. XI - Maths/ Bio/ Eco./Geo, XII- English
25	SAT	Staff Enrichment Programme and EVPM - No Class Day
26	SUN	
27	MON	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Assembly - VII_E, Theme: 'Wildlife Warriors'. ● VI - So.Sci, VII - Science, VIII - Hindi, IX - Hindi, X- Science. XI - Phy/ B.St/ Pol. Sci, XII- Elective
28	TUE	VI- F/San, VII- F/San., VIII- F/San
29	WED	
30	THU	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Hindi Nibandh Writing (VI-VIII) ● English Essay Writing (IX-XII)
31	FRI	

The Schedule planned are subject to change due to unforeseen reasons.



August 2026

School Calendar

1	SAT	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inter House Volleyball (VI-VIII) • Club Activities (VI-VIII)
2	SUN	
3	MON	• Assembly - VII _F , Theme: 'Celebrating Freedom and Responsibilities'.
4	TUE	
5	WED	Last date to pay the Second Installment of the School and Bus Fees. Inter House Volleyball (IX-XII)
6	THU	
7	FRI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Patriotic Solo Singing Competition (VI-VIII) • Mono Acting (IX-XII)
8	SAT	PTM and Staff Meeting - No class day
9	SUN	
10	MON	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Assembly - VII_C, Theme: 'Harmony With Nature'. • Monthly Test II Activity Based (X & XII) X- Science, XII- Electives .
11	TUE	X- English, XII- Chem./ Acc./ His.
12	WED	X- Maths, XII- Phy/ B.St/ Pol. Sci .
13	THU	X- Hindi, XII- Maths/ Bio/ Eco/ Geo.
14	FRI	X- So. Sci, XII- English.
15	SAT	Independence Day-Holiday (After the programme) (Class IX)

The Schedule planned are subject to change due to unforeseen reasons.



August 2026

School Calendar

16	SUN	
17	MON	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Assembly - VII_H, Theme: 'Serving Humanity'. • Monthly Test I (VI to IX and XI) VI - So.Sci, VII - Science, VIII - Maths, IX - Hindi, XI- English
18	TUE	VI - Science, VII - Maths, VIII - Hindi, IX - So. Sci. XI - Phy/ B.St/ Pol. Sci,
19	WED	VI - Maths, VII - Hindi, VIII - English, IX - Science. XI - Maths/ Bio./ Eco/ Geo.
20	THU	VI - Hindi, VII - English, VIII - So. Sci, IX - English XI- Elective
21	FRI	VI - English, VII - So.Sci, VIII - Science, IX - Maths XI- Chem/ Acct./ His.
22	SAT	Staff Enrichment Programme and EVPM- No Class Day
23	SUN	
24	MON	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Assembly - VII_L, Theme: 'Fitness and Team Spirit'. • Greeting Card Making Competition (VI to XII)
25	TUE	
26	WED	Milad-un-Nabi/ Id-e-Milad - Holiday
27	THU	
28	FRI	Rakshabandhan - Holiday
29	SAT	National Sports day Celebration (Cabinet Members VI-IX) • Club Activities (VI-VIII)
30	SUN	
31	MON	• Assembly - IX _A , Theme: 'Gratitude for Guidance'.

The Schedule planned are subject to change due to unforeseen reasons.



September 2026

School Calendar

1	TUE	• Advertisement Making and Presentation (VI-XII)
2	WED	Inter House Soft ball (IX-XII)
3	THU	
4	FRI	Janmashtmi - Holiday
5	SAT	Teachers' Day Celebration (Class- XII) • Club Activities (VI-VIII)
6	SUN	
7	MON	• Assembly - IX _B , Theme: 'Education Empowers'.
8	TUE	
9	WED	• Half yearly Examination for Classes X & XII X - English, XII - Chem/ Acc./ His Inter House Soft ball (VI-VIII)
10	THU	
11	FRI	X - Science., XII- Electives
12	SAT	PTM and Staff Meeting - No Class Day
13	SUN	
14	MON	Shri Ganesh Chaturthi - Holiday
15	TUE	• Assembly - IX _C , Theme: 'Innovation for Progress'. X - Maths, XII - Phy/ BS/ Pol.Sci.

The Schedule planned are subject to change due to unforeseen reasons.



September 2026

School Calendar

16	WED	
17	THU	X - Hindi, XII - Maths/ Bio/ Eco/ Geo
18	FRI	
19	SAT	• Inter House Football (VI-VIII) X - So. Sci., XII - English • Club Activities (VI-VIII)
20	SUN	
21	MON	• Assembly - IX _D , Theme: 'Exploring Cultures'. X - AI/ IT
22	TUE	
23	WED	Anant Chaturdasi - Holiday
24	THU	• Flower Rangoli Competition (IX-XII) • Hindi Hand Writing Competition (VI-VIII)
25	FRI	Last date for Social Welfare Money Collection (Round I)
26	SAT	Staff Enrichment Programme and EVPM - No Class Day.
27	SUN	
28	MON	• Assembly - IX _E , Theme: 'Truth and Non- Violence'.
29	TUE	
30	WED	• Painting Competition (IX-XII) • Mimicry Competition (VI-VIII)

The Schedule planned are subject to change due to unforeseen reasons.



October 2026

School Calendar

1	THU	Assisi Fiesta (Diocese Level)
2	FRI	Mahatma Gandhi Jayanti - Holiday
3	SAT	Half yearly Examination for Classes VI to IX & XI VI -Fr./Sans., VII- AI/IT, VIII -Fr./Sans
4	SUN	
5	MON	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Assembly - IX_P, Theme: 'Gratitude and Respect for Our Mentors'. VI - English, VII- Hindi., VIII - Maths, IX - So. Sci., XI- Electives.
6	TUE	
7	WED	VI - So. Sci., VII- Science, VIII -Hindi, IX -Hindi, XI- English.
8	THU	
9	FRI	VI - Maths, VII- English, VIII -So. Science, IX -Maths, XI- Phy/ B.St/ Pol.Sci. Periodic Test II (Class X & XII) X- AI/IT
10	SAT	PTM and Staff Meeting - No Class Day
11	SUN	
12	MON	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Assembly - IX_G, Theme: 'Empowering Girls'. VI - Science, VII- Maths., VIII -English, IX- English, XI- Maths/ Bio./ Eco/ Geo. Periodic Test II X - So. Sci., XII -Chem./ Acc./ His.
13	TUE	X - Hindi, XII - Maths/ Bio./ Eco./ Geo.
14	WED	VI -Hindi, VII- So. Sci., VIII -Science, IX- Science, XI- Chem/ Acct./ His. X- Maths., XII- English
15	THU	X- Science, XII- Electives.

The Schedule planned are subject to change due to unforeseen reasons.



October 2026

School Calendar

16	FRI	VI -AI/ IT,VII - Fren/ Sans, VIII - AI/ IT, IX- AI/ IT, X- English, XII- Phy/ B.St/ Pol. Sci.
17	SAT	Club Activities (VI-VIII)
18	SUN	Dussehra Holidays from 19th to 21st
19	MON	
20	TUE	Dussehra/ Vijay Dashmi- Holiday
21	WED	
22	THU	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Assembly - IX_H, Theme: 'Discipline and Determination'
23	FRI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Theme Based Fancy Dress Competition (VI-VIII)
24	SAT	Carrier Carnival (IX-XII)
25	SUN	
26	MON	Maharishi Valmiki Jayanti - Holiday
27	TUE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Assembly - VIII_A, Theme: 'Strength in Unity'.
28	WED	
29	THU	
30	FRI	PTM for Half Yearly X & XII
31	SAT	Birthday Celebration of our Director and Manager Rev. Fr. Simon Raj (Class VIII) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Last date for Social Welfare Money Collection (Round II)

The Schedule planned are subject to change due to unforeseen reasons.



November 2026

School Calendar

1	SUN	
2	MON	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Assembly - VIII_B, Theme: 'Victory of Light Over Darkness '. ● Monthly Test II Activity Based (VI to IX & XI) ● VI -So. Sci., VII- Science, VIII - Maths, IX- Hindi, XI- English.
3	TUE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● VI -Science, VII- Maths., VIII - Hindi, IX- So. Sci, XI- Phy/B.St/Pol. Sci.
4	WED	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Inter House Football (IX-XII) ● VI -Maths, VII- Hindi, VIII - English, IX- Science, XI- Maths/ Bio./ Eco./ Geo.
5	THU	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Last date to pay the Third Installment of the School and Bus Fees. ● VI -Hindi, VII- English, VIII - So. Sci, IX- English, XI- Electives
6	FRI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Diwali Celebration (Class-VI) ● VI -English, VII- So. Sci, VIII-Science, IX- Maths, XI- Chem./ Acct./ His.
7	SAT	Diwali Holidays from 07 th to 11 th
8	SUN	Diwali- Holiday
9	MON	
10	TUE	
11	WED	Bhaidhoj- Holiday
12	THU	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Assembly - VIII_C, Theme: 'Celebrating Childhood'.
13	FRI	
14	SAT	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Children's Day Celebration and Gift Distribution ● Club Activities (VI-VIII)
15	SUN	Birsa Munda Jayanti - Holiday The Birth Day of our Principal Rev. Sr. Immaculate

The Schedule planned are subject to change due to unforeseen reasons.



November 2026

School Calendar

16	MON	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Assembly - VIII_D, Theme: 'Teachings of Guru Nanak'
17	TUE	
18	WED	Inter House Basketball (IX-XII)
19	THU	
20	FRI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Heritage Quiz (IX & XI) ● Word Power (VI-VIII)
21	SAT	The Feast Day of the Presentation of the Blessed Virgin Mary. The Congregation Feast of our Sisters.
22	SUN	
23	MON	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Assembly - VIII_E, Theme: 'Democracy and Rights '.
24	TUE	Guru Nanak Jayanti - Holiday
25	WED	
26	THU	Indian Constitution Day
27	FRI	
28	SAT	Annual Exhibition
29	SUN	
30	MON	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Assembly - VIII_F, Theme: 'Awareness and Compassion'.

The Schedule planned are subject to change due to unforeseen reasons.



December 2026

School Calendar

1	TUE	Pre Board I for Class X and XII X- Maths, XII- English
2	WED	
3	THU	X- So. Sci, XII- Maths/ Bio./ Eco/ Geo Periodic Test II VI - AI/IT, VII- AI/IT, VIII -AI/IT, IX- AI/IT.
4	FRI	VI - Hindi, VII- So. Sci, VIII -Science, IX- English XI- Elective.
5	SAT	X- Science , XII- Chem/ Acct/ His. VI - English, VII- Science, VIII- So. Sci. IX- Hindi, XI- Maths/ Bio./ Eco/ Geo.
6	SUN	
7	MON	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Assembly - VIII_{IV}, Theme: 'Turning Challenges into Opportunities'. X- English, XII- Phy/B.St/ Pol. Sci. VI - Maths, VII- Maths, VIII -Hindi, IX- Science, XI- Phy/B.St./ Pol.Sci.
8	TUE	The Feast Day of our Principal Rev. Sr. Immaculate and Primary Head mistress Rev. Sr. Amala (VI-XII) VI - Science, VII-Hindi, VIII -English, IX- Maths, XI- Chem./ Acct/ His.
9	WED	X- Hindi , XII- Elective. VI - So. Sci., VII- English, VIII -Maths, IX- So. Sci., XI- English
10	THU	VI -Fr/ Sans., VII- Fr./ Sans., VIII -Fr./Sans,
11	FRI	X- AI/IT
12	SAT	Staff Meeting- No Class Day
13	SUN	
14	MON	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Assembly - VIII_{IV}, Theme: 'The Joy of Giving'.
15	TUE	

The Schedule planned are subject to change due to unforeseen reasons.



December 2026

School Calendar

16	WED	Inter House Basketball (VI-VIII)
17	THU	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Christmas Tree Decoration (VI- VIII) Crib Making and Decoration (IX & XI)
18	FRI	
19	SAT	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Club Activities (VI-VIII)
20	SUN	
21	MON	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Assembly - VIII_{IV}, Theme: 'The Reward of Persistence'.
22	TUE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Christmas Celebration (Class -XI) Christmas Holidays from 23rd to 27th December
23	WED	Educational Tour Classes (IX & XI) from 23th to 27th
24	THU	
25	FRI	
26	SAT	
27	SUN	
28	MON	From 28 th to 31 st submission of Practical Files and projects for X & XII
29	TUE	
30	WED	
31	THU	Winter Holidays from 1 st January to 3 rd January

The Schedule planned are subject to change due to unforeseen reasons.



January 2027

School Calendar

1	FRI	New Year - Holiday
2	SAT	
3	SUN	
4	MON	School Re-open after Winter Vacations • Assembly- VI _A Theme: 'Vision Leads to Triumphs' Pre Board II for Class X and XII. X- English, XII- Electives
5	TUE	• Last date to pay the Fourth Installment of the School and Bus Fees.
6	WED	X- Science, XII- Phy/ B.St/ Pol. Sci.
7	THU	
8	FRI	X- Hindi, XII- Chem./ Acct./ His.
9	SAT	PTM and Staff Meeting- No Class day
10	SUN	
11	MON	• Assembly - VI _B , Theme: 'Power of Youth'. X- Maths, XII- English.
12	TUE	
13	WED	X- So. Sci., XII- Maths/ Bio./ Eco/ Geo.
14	THU	Makar Sankranti - Holiday
15	FRI	X- AI/IT • Club Activities (VI-VIII)

The Schedule planned are subject to change due to unforeseen reasons.



January 2027

School Calendar

16	SAT	• Farewell for Class XII
17	SUN	
18	MON	• Assembly - VI _C , Theme: 'Patriotism and Courage'. Practical Examinations for Class XII
19	TUE	
20	WED	
21	THU	
22	FRI	
23	SAT	Staff Enrichment Programme and EVPM - No Class Day
24	SUN	
25	MON	• Assembly - VI _D , Theme: 'Celebrating the Constitution'.
26	TUE	• Republic Day Celebration (Class VII) Republic Day- Holiday (After Celebration)
27	WED	
28	THU	
29	FRI	
30	SAT	• Marter's Day- Death Anniversary of Mahatma Gandhi Annual Exam Class IX and XI (AI and IT) IX- AI/IT Revision Exam Class X & XII
31	SUN	

The Schedule planned are subject to change due to unforeseen reasons.



February 2027

School Calendar

1	MON	● Assembly - VI _E , Theme: 'Science for Society'. IX- So. Sci., XI- English
2	TUE	
3	WED	IX- Science, XI- Chem/ Acct/ His.
4	THU	● Assembly - VI _E , Theme: 'The Inner Satisfaction'
5	FRI	IX- Maths, XI- Phy/B.St./ Pol. Sci
6	SAT	
7	SUN	
8	MON	● Assembly - VI _C , Theme: 'Awareness, Hope and Fight Against Cancer' IX- English, XI- Maths/ Bio./Eco/ Geo.
9	TUE	
10	WED	IX- Hindi., XI- Electives
11	THU	● Assembly - VI _H , Theme: 'The Key of Unlocking Dreams'
12	FRI	
13	SAT	
14	SUN	

The Schedule planned are subject to change due to unforeseen reasons.



February 2027

School Calendar

15	MON	● Assembly - VI _E , Theme: 'Celebrating Linguistic Diversity'
16	TUE	
17	WED	
18	THU	
19	FRI	● Annual PTM (Annual Examination Result for Classes IX & XI)
20	SAT	Sant Ravi Das Jayanti - Holiday
21	SUN	
22	MON	
23	TUE	
24	WED	● Annual Exam VI to VIII VI- F/Sans. , VII- AI/IT , VIII- F/ Sans
25	THU	
26	FRI	VI- So. Sci. , VII- English, VIII- Hindi
27	SAT	
28	SUN	

The Schedule planned are subject to change due to unforeseen reasons.



March 2027

School Calendar

1	MON	Syllabus for New Academic Session (2027-28) Starts (X & XII) VI- Science, VII- Maths, VIII- So. Science
2	TUE	
3	WED	VI- Maths, VII- Hindi, VIII- Science
4	THU	
5	FRI	VI- Hindi, VII- So. Sci, VIII- Maths
6	SAT	Mahashivratri - Holiday
7	SUN	
8	MON	VI- English, VII- Science, VIII- English
9	TUE	
10	WED	Ramadan/Eid-UI-Fitr - Holiday
11	THU	VI- AI/IT, VII- E/Sans, VIII- AI/IT
12	FRI	
13	SAT	
14	SUN	
15	MON	

The Schedule planned are subject to change due to unforeseen reasons.



March 2027

School Calendar

16	TUE	
17	WED	
18	THU	
19	FRI	
20	SAT	Annual PTM (Annual Examination Result for Classes VI to VIII)
21	SUN	
22	MON	Holi - Holiday
23	TUE	
24	WED	
25	THU	The Feast Day of the Annunciation.
26	FRI	Good Friday/Holy Friday - Holiday Rangpanchmi - Holiday
27	SAT	Holy Saturday - No Class Day.
28	SUN	Easter Day
29	MON	
30	TUE	
31	WED	

The Schedule planned are subject to change due to unforeseen reasons.



April 2027

School Calendar

1	THU	· New Academic Session (2027-28) begins
2	FRI	
3	SAT	
4	SUN	
5	MON	
6	TUE	
7	WED	
8	THU	Gudipadwa - Holiday
9	FRI	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Slogan writing Competition on given theme (IX-XII) ● Kite making Competition (VI-VIII)
10	SAT	Regular Class Day for All
11	SUN	
12	MON	
13	TUE	
14	WED	Dr. B.R. Ambedkar Jayanti - Holiday
15	THU	Shri Ram Navmi - Holiday

The Schedule planned are subject to change due to unforeseen reasons.



April 2027

School Calendar

16	FRI	
17	SAT	
18	SUN	
19	MON	Shri Mahavir Jayanti - Holiday
20	TUE	
21	WED	
22	THU	
23	FRI	
24	SAT	Staff Enrichment Programme and EVPM - No Class Day
25	SUN	
26	MON	
27	TUE	
28	WED	
29	THU	The Last Working day before the Summer Vacation
30	FRI	Summer Vacations Begins

The Schedule planned are subject to change due to unforeseen reasons.

